

弯曲矩形板的广义位移解及其边界值*

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提 要 本文应用功的互等定理, 给出了弯曲矩形板的广义位移解及其边界值。从广义位移解可导出在各种载荷作用下具有各种边界条件矩形板的弯曲位移公式。本文导出的广义位移解的边界值是求解各种复杂边界条件矩形板弯曲的理论基础。

关键词 弹性薄板, 广义位移解, 边界值

一、引 言

研究弹性薄板的弯曲问题具有重要的实际意义。世界上很多国家的学者和专家在这方面曾经做过大量工作^[2,4]。但是, 他们给出的解都是一些在特定载荷作用下、具有特定边界条件的解, 而不具有一般性。本文应用功的互等定理, 给出了弯曲矩形板的广义位移解及广义位移解沿四个边的转角、等效切力及在四个角点上的角点力——十二个边界值。这就是说各种边界条件矩形板的位移解形式均可由广义位移解导出, 实际矩形板的各种边界条件均可由广义位移解边界值得到。今后对各种载荷作用下具有各种边界条件的矩形板弯曲位移无需再分别求解, 为获得它们只需对广义位移解及其边界值进行简化即可。因此, 本文给出的解具有普遍性。另外, 本文还编制了各种边界条件矩形板弯曲的通用程序。

二、广 义 解

我们取一四边简支的矩形板作为基本系统。在其上 (ξ, η) 点作用一单位集中载荷的解为基本解。基本系统示于图1。

为求解方便, 现给出基本解的表达式

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$$W_1(x, y; \xi, \eta) = \frac{4}{\pi^4 D a b} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin \frac{m\pi}{a} \xi \sin \frac{n\pi}{b} \eta}{(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2})^2} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \quad (1)$$

与基本解有关的诸式在文献[1]中已给出。

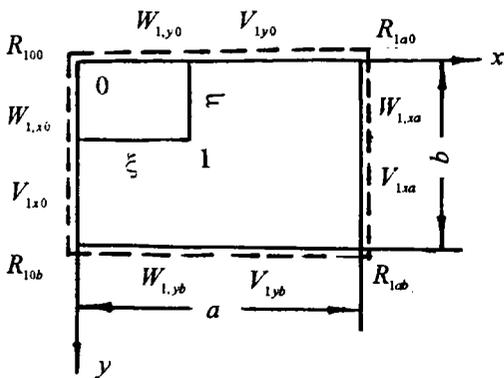


图1 基本系统

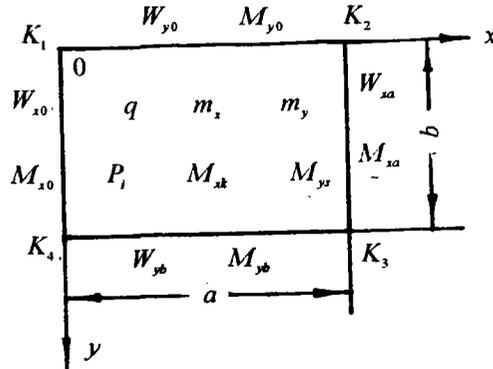


图2 实际系统

现在我们来研究一如图2所示具有广义支承边的弯曲矩形板。所谓广义支承边即边上的位移、弯矩及两端点角点位移均为已知的支承边。

假设各边的已知位移和弯矩分别为

$$\left. \begin{aligned} W_{x0} &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} + K_1 + \frac{K_4 - K_1 y}{b} \\ W_{xa} &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} + K_2 + \frac{K_3 - K_2 y}{b} \\ W_{y0} &= \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} e_m \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} + K_1 + \frac{K_2 - K_1 x}{a} \\ W_{yb} &= \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} d_m \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} + K_4 + \frac{K_3 - K_4 x}{a} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} M_{x0} &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \\ M_{xa} &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \\ M_{y0} &= \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} E_m \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \\ M_{yb} &= \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} D_m \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (3)$$

在图1基本系统与图2实际系统之间应用功的互等定理,并将与基本解有关的诸量代入,然后将三角级数转换成双曲函数,则得

$$\begin{aligned}
W(\xi, \eta) = & \int_0^a \int_0^b q W_{1, dx dy} + \int_0^b m_x W_{1, x dy} + \int_0^a m_y W_{1, y dx} + \sum_{i=1}^j P_i W_{1, (x_i, y_i; \xi, \eta)} \\
& + \sum_{k=1}^l M_{x_k} W_{1, x (x_k, y_k; \xi, \eta)} + \sum_{r=1}^t M_{y_r} W_{1, y (x_r, y_r; \xi, \eta)} \\
& + \frac{a^2}{2D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[-\frac{\alpha_n}{\text{sh}^2 \alpha_n} \text{sh} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} + \text{cth} \alpha_n \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \text{ch} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} - \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \text{sh} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \right] \frac{1}{\alpha_n^2} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (A_n) \\
& + \frac{a^2}{2D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{\alpha_n}{\text{sh} \alpha_n} \text{cth} \alpha_n \text{sh} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} - \frac{1}{\text{sh} \alpha_n} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \text{ch} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \right] \frac{1}{\alpha_n^2} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (B_n) \\
& + \frac{b^2}{2D} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left[-\frac{\beta_m}{\text{sh}^2 \beta_m} \text{sh} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} + \text{cth} \beta_m \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \text{ch} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} - \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \text{sh} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \right] \frac{1}{\beta_m^2} \sin \frac{\beta_m \xi}{b} (E_m) \\
& + \frac{b^2}{2D} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{\beta_m}{\text{sh} \beta_m} \text{cth} \beta_m \text{sh} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} - \frac{1}{\text{sh} \beta_m} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \text{ch} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \right] \frac{1}{\beta_m^2} \sin \frac{\beta_m \xi}{b} (D_m) \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left\{ 2 + (1 - \mu) \left[\alpha_n \text{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n (a - \xi)}{a} \text{cth} \frac{\alpha_n (a - \xi)}{a} \right] \right\} \frac{1}{\text{sh} \alpha_n} \frac{\alpha_n (a - \xi)}{a} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (a_n) \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left\{ 2 + (1 - \mu) \left[\alpha_n \text{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \text{cth} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \right] \right\} \frac{1}{\text{sh} \alpha_n} \text{sh} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (b_n) \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ 2 + (1 - \mu) \left[\beta_m \text{cth} \beta_m - \frac{\beta_m (b - \eta)}{b} \text{cth} \frac{\beta_m (b - \eta)}{b} \right] \right\} \frac{1}{\text{sh} \beta_m} \text{sh} \frac{\beta_m (b - \eta)}{b} \sin \frac{\beta_m \xi}{b} (e_m) \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ 2 + (1 - \mu) \left[\beta_m \text{cth} \beta_m - \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \text{cth} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \right] \right\} \frac{1}{\text{sh} \beta_m} \text{sh} \frac{\beta_m \eta}{b} \sin \frac{\beta_m \xi}{b} (d_m) \\
& + \frac{a - \xi}{a} \frac{b - \eta}{b} K_1 + \frac{\xi}{a} \frac{b - \eta}{b} K_2 + \frac{\xi}{a} \frac{\eta}{b} K_3 + \frac{a - \xi}{a} \frac{\eta}{b} K_4 \quad (4)
\end{aligned}$$

式中 $\beta_m = m\pi b/a$, $\alpha_n = n\pi a/b$ 。式(4)是弯曲矩形板的广义位移解。其中, q, m_x, m_y 和 P_i, M_{x_i}, M_{y_i} 分别是分布载荷, 分布弯矩和集中载荷, 集中弯矩。

三、广义位移解的边界值

为满足实际矩形板的边界条件, 必须给出广义位移解沿四个边的挠度、转角、弯矩和等效切力及在四个角点上的角点力。

由式(4)易得, 广义位移解沿四个边的挠度和弯矩还原为式(2)和(3)。而广义位移解沿四个边的转角、等效切力及在四个角点上的角点力可通过一系列运算得到, 并为将来求解线性方程组的需要, 还应进一步将所得结果中的一部分相应量表达式的双曲线函数展成三角级数。经整理, 最后可得广义位移解沿四个边的转角, 等效切力及在四个角点上的角点力分别为

$$W_{, \xi} = W_{, \xi_0} + \frac{a}{2D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{\alpha_n} \text{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{1}{\text{sh}^2 \alpha_n} \right) \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (A_n)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + \frac{a}{2D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{1}{\alpha_n}) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (B_n) + \frac{2b^2}{\pi^2 D a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m^3 (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (E_m) \\
 & - \frac{2b^2}{\pi^2 D a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m^3 (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} (-1)^n \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (D_m) \\
 & - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n} + \mu (\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n})] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a}) \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (a_n) \\
 & + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [\frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} + \alpha_n \frac{\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n} + \mu (\frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} - \alpha_n \frac{\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n})] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a}) \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (b_n) \\
 & + \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} [(2 - \mu) \frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2}] \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (e_m) \\
 & - \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} [(2 - \mu) \frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2}] (-1)^n \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (d_m) \\
 & + \frac{2}{\pi a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} [K_2 - K_1 - (K_3 - K_4) \cos n\pi] \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a}
 \end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{, \xi_n} & = W_{, \xi_m} + \frac{a}{2D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{\alpha_n} - \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (A_n) \\
 & + \frac{a}{2D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n} - \frac{1}{\alpha_n} \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (B_n) \\
 & + \frac{2b^2}{\pi^2 D a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m^3 (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} (-1)^m \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (E_m) \\
 & - \frac{2b^2}{\pi^2 D a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m^3 (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} (-1)^{n+m} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (D_m) \\
 & - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [\frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} + \alpha_n \frac{\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n} + \mu (\frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} - \alpha_n \frac{\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n})] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a}) \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (a_n) \\
 & + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n} + \mu (\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh}^2 \alpha_n})] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a}) \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (b_n) \\
 & + \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} [(2 - \mu) \frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2}] (-1)^m \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (e_m) \\
 & - \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m (\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} [(2 - \mu) \frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2}] (-1)^{n+m} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (d_m)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{\pi a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} [K_2 - K_1 - (K_3 - K_4) \cos n\pi] \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} \quad (6)$$

这里 $W_{, \xi_{\eta}}$ 和 $W_{, \xi_{\eta}}$ 是由外载荷所引起的边界转角。

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\xi_0} = V_{\xi_{\eta}} - \frac{1}{2a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} + \mu \left(\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \right) \right] \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (A_n) \\ + \frac{1}{2a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[1 + \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \mu (1 - \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \right] \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (B_n) \\ + \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m \left(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right)^2} \left[\frac{b^2}{a^2} + (2 - \mu) \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right] \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (E_m) \\ - \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m \left(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right)^2} \left[\frac{b^2}{a^2} + (2 - \mu) \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right] (-1)^n \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (D_m) \\ - \frac{D}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[2(1 - \mu^2) \operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + (1 - \mu)^2 \left(\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \right) \right] \left(\frac{\alpha_n}{a} \right)^3 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (a_n) \\ + \frac{D}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[2(1 - \mu^2) + (1 - \mu)^2 (1 + \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \right] \left(\frac{\alpha_n}{a} \right)^3 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (b_n) \\ + 2D(1 - \mu)^2 \frac{\pi^2}{a^3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^3}{m \left(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right)^2} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (e_m) \\ - 2D(1 - \mu)^2 \frac{\pi^2}{a^3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^3}{m \left(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right)^2} (-1)^n \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (d_m) \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\xi_0} = V_{\xi_{\eta}} - \frac{1}{2a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[1 + \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \mu (1 - \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \right] \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (A_n) \\ + \frac{1}{2a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} + \mu \left(\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \right) \right] \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (B_n) \\ + \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m \left(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right)^2} \left[\frac{b^2}{a^2} + (2 - \mu) \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right] (-1)^n \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (E_m) \\ - \frac{2}{a} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{m \left(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right)^2} \left[\frac{b^2}{a^2} + (2 - \mu) \frac{n^2}{m^2} \right] (-1)^{n+m} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (D_m) \\ - \frac{D}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[2(1 - \mu^2) + (1 - \mu)^2 (1 + \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \right] \left(\frac{\alpha_n}{a} \right)^3 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (a_n) \\ + \frac{D}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[2(1 - \mu^2) \operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + (1 - \mu)^2 \left(\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \right) \right] \left(\frac{\alpha_n}{a} \right)^3 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (b_n) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + 2D(1-\mu)^2 \frac{\pi^2}{a^3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^3}{m(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} (-1)^n \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (e_n) \\
 & - 2D(1-\mu)^2 \frac{\pi^2}{a^3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^3}{m(\frac{b^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{m^2})^2} (-1)^{n+m} \sin \frac{\alpha_n \eta}{a} (d_n)
 \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

这里 $V_{\zeta_{nq}}$ 和 $V_{\zeta_{mq}}$ 是由外载荷所引起的等效剪力。

$$\begin{aligned}
 & R_{\infty} = R_{\infty q} \\
 & - (1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n}) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (A_n) - (1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n - 1) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (B_n) \\
 & - (1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (\operatorname{cth} \beta_m - \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m}) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (E_m) - (1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (\beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m - 1) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (D_m) \\
 & + D(1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} + \mu(\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n})] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a})^2 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (a_n) \\
 & - D(1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [1 + \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \mu(1 - \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n)] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a})^2 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (b_n) \\
 & + D(1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} [\operatorname{cth} \beta_m + \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} + \mu(\operatorname{cth} \beta_m - \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m})] (\frac{\beta_m}{b})^2 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (e_m) \\
 & - D(1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} [1 + \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m + \mu(1 - \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m)] (\frac{\beta_m}{b})^2 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (d_m) \\
 & - 2D(1-\mu) \frac{1}{ab} (K_1 - K_2 + K_3 - K_4)
 \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & R_{\infty} = R_{\infty q} \\
 & - (1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (1 - \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (A_n) - (1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (\frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} - \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (B_n) \\
 & - (1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (\operatorname{ch} \beta_m - \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m}) \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (E_m) \\
 & - (1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (\beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m - 1) \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (D_m) \\
 & + D(1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [1 + \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \mu(1 - \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n)] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a})^2 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (a_n) \\
 & - D(1-\mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} + \mu(\operatorname{cth} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n})] (\frac{\alpha_n}{a})^2 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (b_n) \\
 & + D(1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} [\operatorname{ch} \beta_m + \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} + \mu(\operatorname{cth} \beta_m - \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m})] (\frac{\beta_m}{b})^2 \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (e_m) \\
 & - D(1-\mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} [1 + \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m + \mu(1 - \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m)] (\frac{\beta_m}{b})^2 \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (d_m) \\
 & - 2D(1-\mu) \frac{1}{ab} (K_1 - K_2 + K_3 - K_4)
 \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{ob} = & R_{obq} - (1 - \mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (1 - \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n) \frac{(-1)^n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (A_n) \\
& - (1 - \mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} - \operatorname{ch} \alpha_n \right) \frac{(-1)^n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (B_n) \\
& - (1 - \mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (1 - \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m) \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (E_m) \\
& - (1 - \mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} - \operatorname{ch} \beta_m \right) \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (D_m) \\
& + D(1 - \mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [1 + \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n + \mu(1 - \alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n)] \left(\frac{\alpha_n}{a} \right)^2 \frac{(-1)^n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (a_n) \\
& - D(1 - \mu) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n + \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} + \mu(\operatorname{ch} \alpha_n - \frac{\alpha_n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n}) \right] \left(\frac{\alpha_n}{a} \right)^2 \frac{(-1)^n}{\operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} (b_n) \\
& + D(1 - \mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} [1 + \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m + \mu(1 - \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m)] \left(\frac{\beta_m}{b} \right)^2 \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (e_m) \\
& - D(1 - \mu) \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left[\operatorname{ch} \beta_m + \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} + \mu(\operatorname{ch} \beta_m - \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m}) \right] \left(\frac{\beta_m}{b} \right)^2 \frac{(-1)^m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} (d_m) \\
& - 2D(1 - \mu) \frac{1}{ab} (K_1 - K_2 + K_3 - K_4)
\end{aligned} \tag{11}$$

这里 R_{ooq} 、 R_{ooq} 和 R_{obq} 是由外载荷所引起的角点力。

$W_{\eta o}$ 、 $W_{\eta b}$ 、 $V_{\eta o}$ 、 $V_{\eta b}$ 和 R_{ob} 的表达式可分别由式(5)、(6)、(7)、(8)和(10)得到,只要将其中的 n 和 m , α_n 和 β_m , ξ 和 η , a 和 b ; A_n 和 E_m , B_n 和 D_m , a_n 和 e_m , b_n 和 d_m 互换。另外,式(5)和(6)中的 K_2 和 K_4 互换。

四、算 例

实际系统为线性分布弯矩作用下对边简支、一边自由一边固定的矩形板,如图3所示。对于该种边界条件——已知 $W_{zo} = W_{za} = W_{yo} = M_{zo} = M_{zo} = M_{yb} = 0$ 和四个角点的位移均为零,由式(2)和(3)知 $a_n = b_n = e_m = A_n = B_n = D_m = K_1 = K_2 = K_3 = K_4 = 0$ 它的未知参数为 E_m 和 d_m 。

$W(\xi, \eta)$ 由广义位移解表达式(4)确定,其中 $W_s(\xi, \eta)$ 由以下两式确定

$$\begin{aligned}
W_{q1} = & \frac{b^2}{\pi^3 D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [m_1 + (-1)^{n+1} m_2] \left\{ \left[-\alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n \operatorname{ch} \frac{\alpha_n(a-x_o)}{a} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. + \frac{\alpha_n(a-x_o)}{a} \operatorname{sh} \frac{\alpha_n(a-x_o)}{a} \right] \operatorname{sh} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \right.
\end{aligned}$$

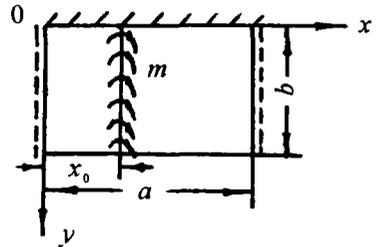


图 3

$$+ \operatorname{ch} \frac{\alpha_n(a-x_0)}{a} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \operatorname{ch} \frac{\alpha_n \xi}{a} \left. \frac{1}{n^3 \operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{n\pi\eta}{b} \right\} \quad \xi \leq x_0 \quad (12a)$$

$$W_{\eta_1} = \frac{b^2}{\pi^3 D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [m_1 + (-1)^{n+1} m_2] \left\{ \left[\alpha_n \operatorname{cth} \alpha_n \operatorname{ch} \frac{\alpha_n x_0}{a} - \frac{\alpha_n x_0}{a} \operatorname{sh} \frac{\alpha_n x_0}{a} \right] \operatorname{sh} \frac{\alpha_n(a-\xi)}{a} \right. \\ \left. - \operatorname{ch} \frac{\alpha_n x_0}{a} \frac{\alpha_n(a-\xi)}{a} \operatorname{ch} \frac{\alpha_n(a-\xi)}{a} \right\} \frac{1}{n^3 \operatorname{sh} \alpha_n} \sin \frac{n\pi\eta}{b} \quad \xi \geq x_0. \quad (12b)$$

式中 $m_1 = m_2 = m$ 。让式(4)满足边界条件

$$W_{,\eta_0} = V_{\eta_0} = 0 \quad (13)$$

由广义位移解边界值表达式有

$$W_{,\eta_0} + \frac{b}{2D} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(-\frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_n} + \frac{1}{\beta_n} \operatorname{ch} \beta_n \right) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_n} \sin \frac{\beta_n \xi}{b} (E_n) \\ + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [1 + \beta_n \operatorname{cth} \beta_n + \mu(1 - \beta_n \operatorname{cth} \beta_n)] \left(\frac{\beta_n}{b} \right) \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_n} \sin \frac{\beta_n \xi}{b} (d_n) = 0 \quad (14)$$

$$V_{\eta_0} - \frac{1}{2b} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [1 + \beta_n \operatorname{cth} \beta_n + \mu(1 - \beta_n \operatorname{cth} \beta_n)] \frac{\beta_n}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_n} \sin \frac{\beta_n \xi}{b} (E_n) \\ + \frac{D}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [2(1 - \mu^2) \operatorname{ch} \beta_n + (1 - \mu)^2 (\operatorname{ch} \beta_n + \frac{\beta_n}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_n})] \left(\frac{\beta_n}{b} \right)^3 \frac{1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_n} \sin \frac{\beta_n \xi}{b} (d_n) = 0 \quad (15)$$

这里 W_{η_0} 和 V_{η_0} 的表达式分别为

$$W_{,\eta_0} = \frac{a^2}{\pi^3 D b} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left[m_1 \left(-\frac{2}{\beta_m} \operatorname{sh} \beta_m + \operatorname{ch} \beta_m + \frac{\beta_m}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} \right) + m_2 \left(\frac{2}{\beta_m} \operatorname{sh} \beta_m - 1 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m \right) \right] \frac{\beta_m}{m^3 \operatorname{sh} \beta_m} \cos \frac{m\pi x_0}{a} \sin \frac{m\pi \xi}{a} \quad (16)$$

$$V_{\eta_0} = \frac{1}{a} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ m_1 \left[-\frac{2(2-\mu)}{\beta_m} + \frac{X_1}{\operatorname{sh} \beta_m} \right] \right. \\ \left. + m_2 \left[\frac{2(2-\mu)}{\beta_m} + (1-\mu)\beta_m - X_1 \operatorname{cth} \beta_m \right] \right\} \cos \frac{m\pi x_0}{a} \sin \frac{m\pi \xi}{a} \quad (17)$$

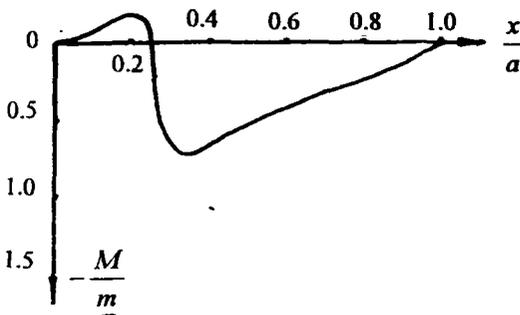
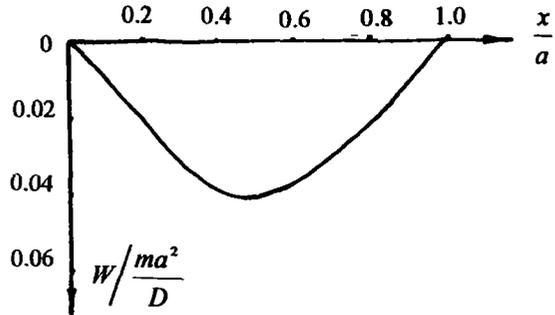
式中

$$X_1 = 3 + \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m - \mu(1 + \beta_m \operatorname{cth} \beta_m)$$

对于上面两组无穷联立方程(14)和(15),各取 E_n 和 d_n 25 个系数, $\mu = 0.3, a/b = 1$ 和 $x_0 = 0.25a$, 经过计算, 我们得到图 4 表 1。

表 1 固定边弯矩(单位 m)和自由边挠度(单位 ma^2/D)

x/a	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
M_{η_0}	0.074179	0.271882	-0.732564	-0.558312	-0.476305
W_{η_0}	0.009299	0.020166	0.032742	0.039666	0.040887
x/a	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.95
M_{η_0}	-0.386273	-0.277601	-0.183080	-0.097860	-0.042273
W_{η_0}	0.037625	0.030979	0.021929	0.011340	0.005715

图 4a 固定边 $y=0$ 弯矩分布曲线图 4b 自由边 $y=b$ 挠度分布曲线

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GENERALIZED DISPLACEMENT SOLUTION AND ITS BOUNDARY VALUES OF THE BENDING RECTANGULAR PLATE

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Abstract In this paper, the reciprocal theorem is applied to give the generalized displacement solution and its boundary values of the bending rectangular plate. The formulas of the bending displacement of the rectangular plates with various boundary conditions under various loads are derived from the generalized displacement solution. The boundary values of the generalized displacement solution derived in this paper is the theoretical basis to solve a bending rectangular plate with various boundary conditions.

Key words elastic thin plate, generalized displacement solution, boundary value